



## Van Arty Association and RUSI Van Members News Feb 28, 2017

Newsletters normally are emailed on Monday evenings. If you don't get a newsletter on time, check the websites below to see if there is a notice about the current newsletter or to see if the current edition is posted there. If the newsletter is posted, please contact me at <a href="mailto:bob.mugford@gmail.com">bob.mugford@gmail.com</a> to let me know you didn't get a copy.

**Newsletter on line.** This newsletter, and previous editions, are available on the Vancouver Artillery Association website at: <a href="http://www.rusivancouver.ca/newsletter.html">www.vancouvergunners.ca</a> and the RUSI Vancouver website at: <a href="http://www.rusivancouver.ca/newsletter.html">http://www.rusivancouver.ca/newsletter.html</a>. Both groups are also on Facebook at: <a href="https://www.facebook.com/search/top/?q=vancouver%20artillery%">https://www.facebook.com/search/top/?q=vancouver%20artillery%</a> 20association and

https://www.facebook.com/search/top/?q=rusi%20vancouver

**Wednesday Lunches** - We serve a great 5 course buffet meal for only \$20. Hope to see you all there. Guests are always welcome. Dress - Jacket and tie, equivalent for Ladies

Upcoming events – Mark your calendars Details to follow in future editions Mar 3 Scotch Tasting Fundraiser - details at the end of the newsletter.

## **World War 2 - 1942**

John Thompson Strategic analyst quotes from his book "Spirit Over Steel"

## March 1942: Japan Triumphant

Before this sea of light [the lights of Miami], against this footlight glare of a carefree new world, were passing the silhouettes of ships recognizable in every detail and sharp as the outlines in sales catalogues. Here they were formally presented to us on a plate: Please help yourselves! All we had to do was press the button. *U-boat captain off the American seaboard, early 1942 during the second 'Happy Time' of the U-Boats*.

**Mar 1<sup>st</sup>:** The Chinese 5<sup>th</sup> Army concentrates around Toungoo near the Sittang bend, while Chennault's Flying Tigers are moved from Rangoon to Magwe. Doorman's doomed Anglo-American-Australian Dutch fleet loses its last three cruisers and four destroyers trying to retreat through the Sunda Strait. The Japanese land at three places on Java. The Soviets begin a new push in the Crimea. Halder informs Hitler that the Germans have lost 1,500,000 men in Russia so far.

Mar 2<sup>nd</sup>: The Japanese land on Mindanao. Japanese troops cross the Sittang. Japanese troops capture Batavia (now Jakarta) on Java.

Mar 3<sup>rd</sup>: The Germans announce that some of their forces have been pocketed in Demayansk.

Mar 4<sup>th</sup>: Stilwell sets up his HQ in China. Halsey takes a small task-force (the only kind the USN has in the Pacific) to hit Marcus Island."

Mar 5<sup>th</sup>: Two of Japan's new HK81 Emily Flying boats (after refueling on the 4<sup>th</sup> at Frenchmen Shoals) bomb Oahu – doing no damage of consequence. General Brooke replaces Admiral Pound as chair of the British Chiefs of Staff. General Alexander arrives in Rangoon and orders a counterattack by the reeling British forces. Japanese forces leave Rabaul to invade New Guinea.

Mar 6<sup>th</sup>: On his second day in Rangoon, Alexander has a better appreciation of the situation and orders a withdrawal. The first Spitfires to be spared from England arrive in Malta, via HMS Eagle. Tirpitz sorties from Norway to intercept PQ-12 and elements of Home Fleet are vectored in to intercept.

Mar 7<sup>th</sup>: Japanese troops on Java take Surabaya and Lembang. Japanese troops begin landing on New Guinea. The British leave Rangoon and Pegu, fighting through roadblocks on the way, as the Japanese occupy the city behind them.

## **2RCHA Gunners Heading to Vimy Ridge**

Sean Chase, The Daily Observer February 23, 2017



Garrison Petawawa was the scene Thursday morning as the gunners of 2RCHA fired off three L5 Pack Howitzers in a dress rehearsal for a gun salute that will take place at Vimy Ridge, France in April. The unit will be sending the three howitzers and 15 gunners to commemorate this seminal Canadian battle which took place on April 9, 1917.

Sean Chase/Daily Observer

GARRISON PETAWAWA – Gunners of 2RCHA will soon be heading to France to commemorate a victory that was a defining event for Canada. The unit will be participating in ceremonies marking the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Battle of Vimy Ridge in April deploying to 15 personnel and three L5 105-millimetre Pack Howitzers that have been brought out of retirement for this special occasion. In preparation for their journey, the detachments go-

ing to France conducted a test fire of the howitzers, which have not seen service since the Canadian Airborne Regiment was last on the order of battle in the mid-1990s, at the regiment's compound at the garrison Thursday morning. As the men and women of the unit gathered outside a maintenance hanger to anxiously watch, the three guns were pointed in the direction of Centurion Road. On order, the detachment without hesitation loaded the breaches of the L5s with blank rounds. Then in succession, the No 2s pulled their lanyards flawlessly firing off the howitzers which made a thunderous sound that could be heard clear across the garrison.

LCol Geoff Hampton, commanding officer of 2RCHA, said he's thrilled that his unit has been given the opportunity to represent the Royal Regiment of Canadian Artillery at Vimy Ridge. "The Battle of Vimy Ridge was a seminal event in Canadian history and a big battle for the Canadian Artillery," said LCol Hampton. "For that reason, the Guns will return to France." The L5 105mm Pack Howitzer was in service from 1969 to 1994. It had the ability to be dropped by parachute and was once deployed by 2RCHA's 'E' Battery. The Battle of Vimy Ridge, which took place in the Nord-Pas-de-Calais region of northeastern France, opened on April 2, 1917 when the Canadian Corps' artillery units, including eight field brigades and two heavy artillery groups, initiated the largest artillery barrage in history. Seven days later, on Easter Monday, 30,000 soldiers assaulted the ridge from behind a creeping artillery barrage along a six kilometre front. As the troops advanced across no man's land, new techniques including counter-battery fire and indirect machine gun fire were employed successfully. In less than two hours, three of the four Canadian divisions had seized their objectives. Four days later, Canadian soldiers controlled the ridge marking a significant turning point for the Allies in the three-year-old conflict. "This will be a very proud moment for the regiment," added LCol Hampton. "Every Canadian gunner would like to be at Vimy Ridge on the 100th anniversary."



This L5 Pack Howitzer, which last saw service in 1994, will be going to France for ceremonies marking the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Vimy Ridge. In the photo (l-r) are WO Jack Moloughney, Sgt Daniel Fortin, Cpl Eric Levesque, LCol Geoff Hampton, CO of 2RCHA, Shawn Spencer, CWO Wayne Lundrigan, 2RCHA RSM, and MCpl Renald Prevost. Sean Chase/Daily Observer

The gunners going to France have been working diligently to restore the L5s and ready them for the trip to France. MBdr Cole Lyons, who will command one of the three detachments, said he looking forward to this assignment. "This is a once-in-a-lifetime chance," MBdr Lyons said. "It's pretty cool to fire a gun that hasn't been in service for a few years." Petawawa will be commemorating Vimy Ridge on Sunday, April 9 with a massive parade. All units from the garrison and 2 Canadian Mechanize Brigade Group will be marching through the town along with veter-

ans, cadet corps and members of the Royal Canadian Legion. The parade will begin at 1 pm. Mayor Bob Sweet reflected on Vimy Ridge at Renfrew County council on Wednesday encouraging the community at large to come out and observe this critical day in our history. At least 3,598 Canadians paid the ultimate sacrifice in the battle. "Vimy Ridge brought Canada together as a country," said Sweet. "It's something we should recognize and the sacrifice that these men made at this battle."

## Vance Launches Review of Tax-Free Status for Deployed Troops

Mercedes Stephenson CTV News 17 February, 2017

Chief of the Defence Staff Jonathan Vance has launched a wide-ranging review of the rules around tax-free status for military personnel, after troops in Kuwait lost a tax break because officials said they didn't face a high enough risk. At the top of Vance's list is making sure no more troops lose their tax exemption partway through deployment. "My intent at this juncture is to try and avoid anyone losing this tax break while they're actually on operations," he said Friday. CTV News first broke the story that more than 300 Canadian Forces personnel in Kuwait were losing a tax break worth \$1,500 to \$1,800 a month, after the military downgraded the risk assessment of their mission -- even though some personnel regularly enter Iraq, where the Islamic State has a foothold. The Chief of the Defence Staff said troops are supposed to receive a six-month warning if their tax status will be lost. But several military personnel in Kuwait told CTV News they were not told in advance. "I didn't know at all until I got on the ground," said one soldier who spoke to CTV News on the condition of anonymity. Vance hinted that those who already lost their tax break midtour in Kuwait could see a resolution. "Those who had planned on it ought to be able to get it," he said. "So we're going to work on that and we're going to try and put that in place."

Critics say the government should expand tax-free status to more troops stationed in global hotspots. Documents obtained by CTV News show that Canadians serving in Bahrain, Qatar and Jordan -- where American and Jordanian security forces have been targeted in terror attacks -- do not receive a tax break, while U.S. soldiers stationed in those same countries are tax exempt. "Certainly, these are dangerous areas," said Christian Leuprecht, a professor of political science at the Royal Military College. "In Jordan, we have active efforts by militant groups inside the country." Even the mission in Erbil, Iraq, came up for review, after a risk assessment failed to qualify for automatic tax relief. On Friday, the finance minister's office said it expects Canadian troops in Iraq will keep their tax-free status.

## RCAF No Longer Bombing, Now Identifying ISIL Targets in Syria

Lee Berthiaume Metro Toronto 19 February, 2017

PERSIAN GULF — Canadian military aircraft are once again over the skies of Syria, helping to identify targets in the fight against the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant months after the Liberals pulled fighter jets from the mission. It has been one year since Canadian CF-18 fighter jets flew their last mission over Syria after the Liberals withdrew the planes in favour of a mission to train local forces and help rebuild areas affected by

fighting. While the revamped mission against ISIL includes a mandate to operate over Syria, military officials have been reluctant to confirm whether Canada's surveillance and refueling planes are operating over the country. Two Canadian surveillance planes have flown hundreds of sorties to identify potential targets for coalition airstrikes, the majority of which have been in Iraq. On Sunday, a senior Canadian commander revealed that the aircraft have also quietly flown dozens of times over Syria in recent months. "We have done work in Syria," BGen Shane Brennan, commander of Canada's Joint Task Force-Iraq, told reporters during a media tour of the mission, though he added: "There's lots of work to do in Iraq. We are looking at all of the areas."



Lockheed CP-140 Aurora, RCAF JP7645830

Brennan spoke at an airfield, the location of which the military didn't want revealed for security reasons, where reporters were given an exclusive tour of one the surveillance planes. The CP140 Aurora was

originally designed during the Cold War to detect Soviet submarines, but has since been upgraded to provide enhanced photos and other imagery of ground targets as well. Canadian military intelligence officers at the base carefully review the images for targets, as well as schools, hospitals, mosques and other structures considered too sensitive to hit. When officers identify a target, they pass the information to coalition forces for additional verification before a strike mission is assigned. The flights over Syria have also included a different Canadian plane that has been refueling coalition aircraft directly responsible for bombing ISIL forces and other targets. The increased Canadian military activity over Syria, which Brennan described as between 20 and 30 missions in the past few months, is one indication that the war against ISIL is shifting into a new phase. As Brennan heaped praise on the work of Canadian and Iraqi troops, Iraqi forces were launching their long-awaited assault on western Mosul.

The battle, which comes about a month after Iraqi forces declared the eastern part of the city free of ISIL, has been billed as a defining moment in eventually freeing Iraq from the extremist group's grip. While the fight for the city's western half is expected to be much harder than what came before, Brennan was adamant that victory was a certainty. "There is a battle that is ongoing and will be won," Brennan said. "It's an inevitable event." Less certain is what role Canadian troops will play when the current mandate, which also includes a military hospital, special forces troops and a helicopter detachment in northern Iraq, expires in March. More than 800 service members are currently deployed in half-adozen locations across the Persian Gulf region after the Liberal government revamped

Canada's contribution to the American-led war against ISIL last year. Military commanders are drawing up options based on a number of factors, including the expectation that ISIL will become a traditional insurgency in Iraq, which would require more police and counter-terrorism forces.

Canadian BGen David Anderson, who is leading an international team of military advisers in Iraq's defence ministry, said his group recently submitted a two-year plan focused on exactly that. There are also concerns that the group will try to spread outside Iraq and Syria, which is why Canada is helping to strengthen border security in Jordan and Lebanon. The military will present three options for the government to choose from in the coming weeks in deciding the future of the mission. Yet one big wild card is what direction the U.S. military will go after President Donald Trump blasted the slow progress of the fight against ISIL and ordered a 30-day review to consider new options. US Defence Secretary James Mattis is expected to visit Iraq in the next week or so before presenting his recommendations later this month. Exactly what Mattis will recommend, both in Iraq and Syria, is wide open for speculation. Brennan said the results could have a big impact on what Canada decides to do given the need to ensure a unified and coordinated international effort in the fight against ISIL. "It does depend what happens," Brennan said. "We are waiting as well. I think the question is: What else needs to be done, or could be done?"

## Iraqi Kurds to Receive Weapons from Canada

David Pugliese, Ottawa Citizen February 8, 2017



Iraqi Kurdish Peshmerga fighters march near Mosul in October 2016. Safin Hamed/AFP/Getty Images

Canada will provide long-range sniper rifles and anti-tank weapons to the Kurdish forces fighting the Islamic State (ISIL) in northern Iraq, the Department of National Defence said Wednesday. Prime Minister Justin Trudeau announced a year ago that Canada would arm the Kurds, and DND said Wednesday the list included .50-calibre sniper rifles equipped with silencers, 60mm mortars, as well as Carl Gustav anti-tank systems. Details about the numbers of each type of equipment were withheld for security reasons. Other gear includes grenade launchers, pistols, carbines, thermal binoculars, cameras, scopes and medical supplies. DND did not say when the arms would be delivered. "We are currently working through the administrative, legal and various supply arrangements to enable the delivery of equipment," DND spokesman Daniel Le Bouthillier said Wednesday. "Exact

delivery dates will depend on the Government of Iraq, as well as the availability of the identified equipment for delivery."

But a Kurdish general told a Kurdish news outlet that within a month, Canada will make good on its promise. "It should include weapons, military equipment and devices for the size of a battalion — everything, not including vehicles," Brigadier General Hajar Ismail, director of coordination and relations at the Kurdish Ministry of Peshmerga told Rudaw, a Kurdish media outlet. "The paperwork is done, Baghdad has signed off." Canada required that the Iraqi government provide written approval to proceed with the provision of the equipment to the Kurds. It took until December before the Iraqis did that, according to DND. The issue of arming the Kurds, who have been trained by Canadian special forces, is highly controversial. Kurdish leaders openly acknowledge their intent is to eventually create an independent state. They argue it is their right to break away from Iraq, pointing to Quebec's attempts to leave Canada as an example. The arms are needed both to fight against ISIL and to defend an independent state, Kurdish leaders have said.



Sapper Mathieu Riva Maille (front) and Sapper Tommy Cabana (rear) fire a round from an 84mm Carl Gustaf anti-tank recoilless rifle during Exercise RAFALE BLANCHE in Valcartier, Quebec February 4, 2016. Photo: Cpl Andrew Wesley, Directorate of Army Public Affairs.

It is unclear why Iraq took almost a year to approve Canada's arming of the Kurds. In the summer, Defence Minister Harjit Sajjan said the delay was due to bureaucratic roadblocks and not resistance from the Iraqi or Turkish governments. The US military already has provided Kurdish units with mortars, anti-tank weapons and armoured personnel carriers. The UK announced last year it had shipped heavy machine guns and ammunition. In August 2016, Germany resumed its weapons shipments to the Kurds. Such shipments were halted after it emerged that some of the weapons Germany previously supplied to the Kurdish Peshmerga had turned up on the black market. Germany's latest shipment included 1,500 rifles, 1 million rounds of ammunition, three armoured vehicles and 100 MI-LAN guided missiles.

#### Who Is It



Last Week: Photo was actually taken at Sarcee, not Camp Hughes, in 1935. Unit is 11<sup>th</sup> Bn, Canadian Machine Gun Corps, from Vancouver (amalgamated with the BC Hussars in 1936 to become BC Hussars (MG)). The vehicles are Carden-Loyd Mark VI tankettes. Canada pur-

chased 12 in the early 30s. Regarding "Michigan", there have been two Canadian units from that place. The earliest is the Detroit Volunteers, raised in 1777 at Detroit, possibly disbanded in New York in 1780. It was a very small unit of less than 100. The second unit, also small, was the Michigan Fencibles. This unit was raised in that region in 1813, stationed mostly at Fort Mackinac and served exclusively in the west. The unit was disbanded in 1815 when that region became part of the US.

**This Week:** It is not only the vast archives of the Museum of the 15th Field Regiment that holds tens of thousands of photos of our glorious past. Other, admittedly lesser, institutions also hold photos and documents that feature large metal objects that go "boom". One small one that springs to mind is Library and Archives Canada, housed in a modest structure in Gatineau (as well as a smaller one across the river in Ottawa). We in British Columbia have the Royal British Columbia Museum, and the archives of the City of Vancouver.



It is from the former that this fine photo emerges from the dark, thanks to the use of electrically-operated computing machinery. It was taken at the beginning of the Second World War, and shows Bert and Ernie hitching or unhitching a gun to a trailer. These lads are most likely civilians, although battledress was in very short supply at the start of the conflict. Our questions this week, answers to which may be sent to the editor, bob.mugford@outlook.com or the author, John Redmond,

## johnd. redmond@telus.net are:

- 1. Where was this photo taken?
- 2. What is the gun?
- 3. What is happening?

Have fun, and thanks for your interest.

## From the 'Punitentary'

What type of shoes do spies wear? Sneakers.

## **Murphy's Other Laws**

Waterproof clothing isn't - but it is 100% effective at containing sweat.

#### **Quotable Quotes**

The best way to keep one's word is not to give it. Napoleon Bonaparte

## 15<sup>th</sup> Field Artillery Regiment RCA &

## The 78<sup>th</sup> Fraser's Highlanders Fund Raiser and Scotch Tasting Night

The 15<sup>th</sup> Field Artillery Regiment RCA and the 78<sup>th</sup> Fraser's Highlanders invite you, and any like-minded guests of your acquaintance, to attend our annual fund raising and whiskey tasting event at the historic Bessborough Armoury. There will be food, draw prizes, and music. Did we say whisky?

Tickets are \$55.00 per person for those sampling a selection of six excellent Whiskeys selected by our famous whisky elves, Chuck & John, or a meager \$25.00 if you are only having beer, wine, or soft drinks from our No-Host Bar.

## Only 50 tickets will be sold for the full whisky fleet!

Dress is business casual. kilts, and highland dress, of course, are welcome

DATE: Friday – March 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2017

**TIME:** 1800 hrs – 2300 hrs

15<sup>th</sup> Field Artillery Regiment RCA

LOCATION: 2025 West 11<sup>th</sup> Ave Van, BC V6J 2C7

## DO NOT MISS OUT! TO RESERVE YOUR TICKET CONTACT:

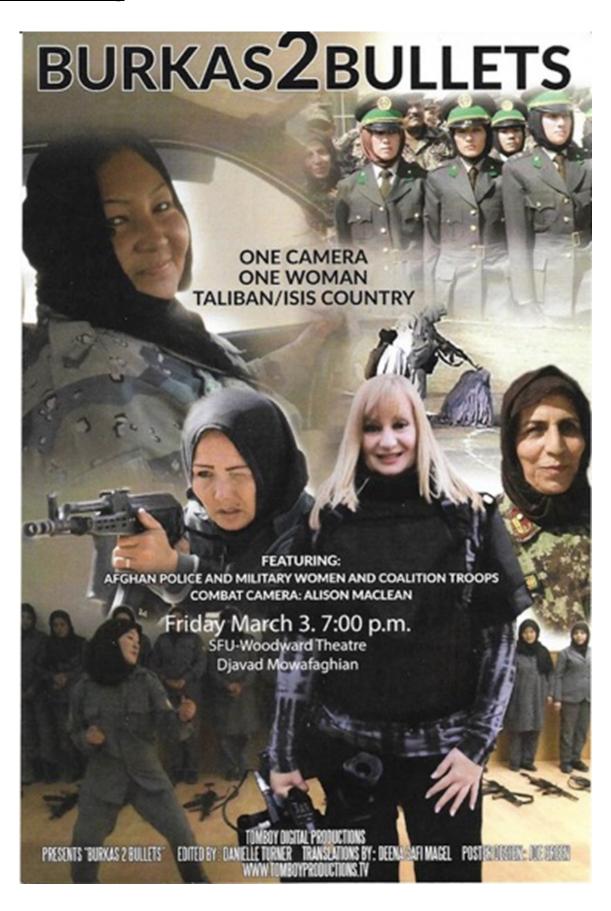
Major James Barrett Cell: (604) 916-1766

E-Mail: barrettjd007@gmail.com

All profits will go to support the activities of the 15th Field Regimental Society and the 78<sup>th</sup> Fraser Highlanders Fort Fraser Garrison.

Tax receipts will be issued for all donations upon request.

## **Free Screening**



# Winston Churchill Society of BC Evening with Churchill 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Battle of Vimy Ridge

2017 is the 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Battle of Vimy Ridge, Canada's major success in WWI in which all four Canadian Divisions, consisting of 48 Battalions each of approximately 1000 soldiers, attacked simultaneously. As you may know, one of these Battalions was the Seaforth Regiment commanded by Brigadier General JA Clark, one of the founders of your firm.

To commemorate this success, our Churchill Society is organizing a presentation by Colonel Keith Maxwell (Ret'd) on the Battle of Vimy Ridge in the Main Ballroom of the Vancouver Club on Tuesday April 11<sup>th</sup> at 5:00 pm. We invite you and your wife to attend as our guests and we would like you to thank our speaker, Colonel Maxwell. There will be a brief reception in the Ballroom beforehand with beer and wine, as well as cheese and crackers being served and the presentation will start at 5:45 ending by 7:00.

Colonel Keith Maxwell BA is a lecturer in military history and a member of our Society and has published various articles on WWI and WWII. He will be focusing on the role in this action by various individuals in a leadership role from British Columbia, including Brigadier Generals Clark and Odlum.

Also, we welcome your partners and staff to attend and we should appreciate it if you would have the attached notice forwarded to them. Costs for such attendees will be \$35.00 per person and they should respond as instructed in the notice.

Colonel Maxwell will be introduced by Deborah Houston, president of the investment firm Odlum Brown founded by Brigadier General Victor Odlum who also commanded one of the other BC Battalions, now known as the BC Regiment. Should you have any questions, please contact me at 604 926 5696 and <a href="mailto:brooke3@shaw.ca">brooke3@shaw.ca</a>.



## Churchill Society of British Columbia PATRON: RANDOLPH CHURCHILL

#### PRESENTS AN EVENING WITH CHURCHILL:

#### 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Battle of Vimy Ridge

#### With guest speaker, Colonel (Retired) Keith Maxwell

Please join us on Tuesday, April 11, 2017 to welcome our guest speaker Keith Maxwell, a member of our Society. He will address our Society on the 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Battle of Vimy Ridge.



To note the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Battle of Vimy Ridge, the Churchill Society of British Columbia is sponsoring an historical presentation of this notable achievement by the Canadian Corps in April 1917. The presentation will cover the mobilization and development of Canada's Army in the First World War and the training and experience that prepared it for such a notable achievement. The presentation will look at the Vimy Ridge operation in the larger context of the British Army Spring Offensive of 1917, known as Second Battle of Arras. It will also look at how the battle tied in to the coordinated Allied strategy for the spring of 1917 that culminated in the disastrous Nivelle Offensive by the French Army later in the month.

Vimy was the only time that all four Canadian Divisions attacked simultaneously and virtually every one of the 48 Battalions in the Corps saw action. The Corps captured a large swath of France including Vimy Ridge itself, providing observation and dominance of the Douai Plain, the heartland of France's coal and iron mining area that could no longer be exploited by the occupying Germans. The role of a number of British Columbians, both in senior posts and as notable fighting soldiers will be emphasised to bring the personal aspects of the battle into focus.

Colonel (Retired) Keith Maxwell, OMM, CD is the presenter for this event. Colonel Maxwell retired from a 41 year military career in 2009 and spent his last sixteen years in Belgium assigned to NATO.

Date/Time: Tuesday, April 11, 2017; Wine & Cheese starts at 5:00 pm, Program from 5:50 – 7:00 pm

Location: Main Ballroom, The Vancouver Club, 915 Hastings Street West, Vancouver, B.C.

Cost: \$25 each for a Member of the Society, \$35 each for a non-Member

\$40 for a Member accompanied by either a spouse, partner or an immediate family member

(The ticket cost includes one beverage ticket per attendee for 1 glass of wine or beer, or for 2 soft drinks. Additional drinks can be purchased from the bar)

Please inform our Administrator, April Accola, of your attendance by email at <a href="mailto:aprilaccola@hotmail.com">aprilaccola@hotmail.com</a>, or by mailing the attached form.

I look forward to seeing you on April 11. Please feel free to send this notice to any interested parties.

Ian E. Marshall, Secretary

Churchill Society of British Columbia

Iam E. Marslary



## Churchill Society of British Columbia Patron: Randolph Churchill

## CHURCHILL SOCIETY OF BC EVENT REGISTRATION REPLY FORM FOR TUESDAY, APRIL 11, 2017

Name:	
Phone# or Email:	
Registration Fees:	
25 for a Member of the Society	
640 for a Member accompanied by either a spouse, partner or an immediate family member	
35 each for a non-Member	
Dress Code: Business Attire	
Attendees: (Family) Myself:   Spouse/Partner:   Immediate Family Member:	
Name of Spouse, Partner or Immediate Family Member:	
Guest(s): I will be bringing a guest at a cost of \$35 extra per guest	
Guest Name:	
Guest Name:	
Guest Name:	
Cheque Enclosed (payable to "Churchill Society of BC"): Amount \$	
□ I would prefer to have my Vancouver Club account #debited	
PLEASE CONFIRM YOUR ATTENDANCE NO LATER THAN 2 DAYS PRIOR TO THE EVEN	IT
mail: aprilaccola@hotmail.com	
Mailing Address: Churchill Society of BC c/o 3550 Westmount Crt, West Vancouver BC V7V 3H1	